

151. The third Class has the following irregularities:

svær	sverja	{ svarði	svörðum	sverði	{ svarit,	<i>to swear</i>
		{ sór	sórum	særi		
stend	standa	stöð	-um	stæði	staðit,	<i>to stand</i>
slæ	slá	sló	-gum	slægi	slegit,	<i>to strike</i>
flæ	flá	fló	-gum	flægi	flegit,	<i>to flay</i>
hlæ	hlæja	hló	-gum	hlægi	hlegit,	<i>to laugh</i>
dey	deyja	dó	-gum	dægi	dáit,	<i>to die</i>
spý	spýja	spjó	-m	—	spúit,	<i>to spit.</i>

In the Sing. Imperf. we find, although rarely

slóg, flóg, lóg, dóg.

The *g* is more frequently dropped in the Plur. of the Conj. Imperfect, as:

slóum, dón, hlæi (Fms. 2, 152).

152. Some verbs are quite irregular in the plural of the Imperfect, Indicative and Conjunctive, as:

vex	vaxa	óx	uxum	yxi	vaxit,	<i>to wax, grow</i>
eyk	auka	jók	jukum	jyki	aukit,	<i>to increase</i>
eyk	ausa	jós	jusum	jysi	ausit,	<i>to sprinkle</i>
hleyf	hlaupa	hljóp	hlupum	hlypi	hlaupit,	<i>to run, urge</i>
bý	búa	bjó	bjuggum	bjyggi	búit,	<i>to dwell</i>
högg	höggva	hjó	hjuggum	hyyggi	höggvit,	<i>to hew.</i>

We also find óxum, hljópum, but this form is spurious, as the Conjunct. æxi, hljæpi is not used, but only yxi, hlypi, which presupposes in the plur. of the Indic. uxum, hlupum.

153. The 1st form of the 3rd Class has also the following irregular verbs:

finn	finna	fann	fundum	fyndi	fundit,	<i>to find</i>
bind	binda	batt	bundum	byndi	bundit	<i>to bind</i>
vind	vinda	vatt	undum	yndi	undit	<i>to wind</i>
sting	stinga	stakk	stungum	stýngi	stúngit	<i>to sting</i>
spring	sprínga	sprakk	sprúngum	sprýngi	sprúngit,	<i>to split</i>
geld	gjalda	galt	guldum	gyldi	goldit,	<i>to be worth, pay</i>
skelf	skjálfa	skalf	skulfum	skylfi	skolfit,	<i>to shake</i>
hverf	hverfa	hvarf	hurfum	hyrfi	horfit,	<i>to diminish.</i>

The last are regular with the exception of the accent in skjálfa, such is also the auxiliary verb:

ek verð, at verða, varð, urðum, yrði, orðit.